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What is claimed is:

1. An optical transmission line comprising:

an optical transmission fiber having a chromatic dispersion of +4 to +10 ps·nm¹·km¹and a dispersion slope of 0 to +0.04 ps·nm²·km¹ at the 1550 nm wavelength and installed in a relay section; and

a module made of a dispersion compensating optical fiber having a chromatic dispersion of ·40 ps·nm⁻¹·km⁻¹ or less and a dispersion slope of ·0.10 ps·nm⁻²·km⁻¹ or less at the 1550 nm wavelength.

2. An optical transmission line according to Claim 1, wherein said optical transmission fiber has a dispersion slope of +0.01 to +0.03 ps·nm⁻²·km⁻¹.

3. An optical transmission line according to Claim 1, wherein said optical transmission fiber has an effective area of $45\,\mu\,\mathrm{m}^2$ or more at the 1550 nm wavelength.

4. An optical transmission line according to Claim 1, wherein said dispersion compensating optical fiber has a chromatic dispersion of -80 ps·nm¹·km¹ or less and a dispersion slope of -0.20 ps·nm²·km¹ or less.

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5. An optical transmission line according to Claim 4, wherein said dispersion compensating optical fiber has a chromatic dispersion of ·100 ps· nm⁻¹·km⁻¹ or less.

6. An optical transmission system comprising:

an optical transmission fiber having a chromatic dispersion of +4 to +10 ps·nm⁻¹·km⁻¹and a dispersion slope of 0 to +0.04 ps·nm⁻²·km⁻¹ at the 1550 nm wavelength and installed in a relay section;

a module made of a dispersion compensating optical fiber having a chromatic dispersion of -40 ps·nm⁻¹·km⁻¹ or less and a dispersion slope of -0.10 ps·nm⁻²·km⁻¹ or less at the 1550 nm wavelength;

a transmitter; and

a receiver.

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